

*Elements of*

# COMPANY LAW

(Academic Textbook on The Companies Act, 2013)

**N.D. Kapoor**

**As Amended by  
The Companies  
(Amendment)  
Act, 2020  
(Schedules  
I to VII)**

**32nd**  
EDITION



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**Sultan Chand & Sons**

*Elements of*  
**COMPANY LAW**  
(Academic Textbook on The Companies Act, 2013)

*(For B.Com., M.Com., CA, CS, CMA, MBA, LLB and  
Other Commerce Courses of all Indian Universities)*

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*Educational Publishers*  
New Delhi

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Fax : 011-23266357; Website: www.sultanchandandsons.com

ISBN : 978-93-91820-97-8 (TC-1226)

Price: ₹ 350.00

30th Revised Edition: 2015; Reprinted: 2016, 2017, 2018 & 2019

31st Revised Edition: 2020; Reprinted 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024

32nd Revised Edition: 2025

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**Author's Acknowledgement:** The writing of a Textbook always involves creation of a huge debt towards innumerable author's and publications. We owe our gratitude to all of them. We acknowledge our indebtedness in extensive footnotes throughout the book. If, for any reason, any acknowledgement has been left out we beg to be excused. We assure to carry out correction in the subsequent edition, as and when it is known.

# Preface

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## TO THE THIRTY SECOND EDITION

Companies (Amendment) Bill, 2020 was introduced in Lok Sabha on 17-3-2020. The Bill was passed and converted into an Act by Parliament on 22-9-2020. Various provisions of the Amendment Act were had been made effective from time to time on 21-12-2020, 22-1-2021, 11-2-2021, 18-3-2021, 24-3-2021, 1-9-2021, and 1-7-2022. The Companies (Amendment) Act 2020, introduced several significant changes to the Companies Act, 2013. Here are some of the key features:

- (a) **Producer Companies:** The amendment introduces a new chapter specifically addressing producer companies, removing certain provisions from the Companies Act, of 1956, and incorporating similar provisions in the Companies Act, 2013.
- (b) **Changes to Offences:**
  - Removal of penalties for certain offenses.
  - Elimination of imprisonment in specific offenses.
  - Reduction in the maximum fine for certain violations, such as failure to file annual returns.
- (c) **Penalty Reduction for Small Companies and One-person Companies**
  - Extension of the provision allowing reduced penalties (up to 50%) for one-person companies and small companies to all producer companies and start-up companies.
  - Extension of the provision to cover violations of any provision of the Act.
  - Limitation of the maximum penalty to two lakh rupees for the company and one lakh rupees for a defaulting officer.
- (d) **Direct Listing in Foreign Jurisdictions:** The central government is empowered to permit certain classes of public companies to list classes of securities in foreign jurisdictions.
- (e) **Beneficial Shareholding:** Empowerment of the central government to exempt certain classes of persons from compliance with the requirements related to the declaration of interest in case of beneficial shareholding.
- (f) **Exemptions from Filing Resolutions:** Extension of the exemption from filing resolutions related to borrowing money or granting loans to include registered non-banking financial companies and housing finance companies.

- (g) **Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)**
- Exemption for companies with CSR liabilities of up to ₹ 50 lakh a year from constituting CSR Committees.
  - Provision for setting off excess amounts spent on CSR in a financial year towards CSR obligations in subsequent years.
- (h) **Periodic Financial Results for Unlisted Companies:** Empowerment of the central government to require certain classes of unlisted companies to prepare and file periodical financial results and complete the audit or review of such results.

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## TO THE THIRTY FIRST EDITION

We have great pleasure in presenting the 31<sup>th</sup> Revised and Enlarged Edition of the book entitled “*Elements of Company Law*” with the Companies Act, 2013 (Schedules) which has been thoroughly updated and amended upto 2019 to our esteemed readers. The salient features of the present edition are as follows:

**The Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019** issued on 2<sup>nd</sup> November 2018 brought about key changes of certain provisions of the companies Act, 2013. The 2018 Ordinance which was due to expire on January 21, 2019 was passed by the Lok Sabha as it could not be taken up by the Rajya Sabha. In order to give continuity to the amendments introduced by the 2018 ordinances, and was published on January 12, 2019 by another ordinance *i.e.*, ‘Companies Amendment Ordinance 2019’ with its provisions effective from November 2, 2018. Again since Companies (Amendment) Ordinance, 2019 was to terminate on 13<sup>th</sup> March 2019, to give effect to the Ordinance dated 2018 and 2019. Now the Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 has been passed by the Lok Sabha on 26<sup>th</sup> July, 2019 and by the Rajya Sabha on 29<sup>th</sup> July, 2019. It was notified on 31<sup>st</sup> July, 2019 to replace Companies Amendment Ordinance, 2019. The Amendment Act reinstated the requirement of commencement of business declaration, introduced the requirement for the physical verification of the registered office, made Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) spending mandatory, prohibits unfit and improper persons from managing companies and rationalize penalty under various sections besides other charges.

1. The following Sections have been amended under **Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019**:
  - Amendment of Section 2 – (hereinafter referred to as the Principal Act), in clause (41);
  - Insertion of new Section 10A (Commencement of business, etc.);
  - Amendment of Section 12 – (Insertion of sub-section 9, physical verification of registered address);
  - Amendment of Section 14 – [(sub-section (1) conversion of a public company into a private approved by the Central Government on a prescribed form)], sub-section (2) for the word “Tribunal” the words “Central Government” shall be substituted;
  - Amendment of Section 26 – (in Sub-sections (4), (5) & (6) for the word “registration”, the word “filing” shall be substituted, sub-section (7) shall be omitted ;
  - Amendment of Section 29 – (i) (in sub-section (1) in clause (b) the word “public” shall be omitted, (ii) after sub-section (1) a new sub-section (1A) shall be inserted;

- Amendment of Section 35 – in sub-section (2) in clause (c);
- Amendment of Section 53 – for sub-section (3);
- Amendment of Section 64 – for sub-section (2);
- Amendment of Section 77 – in sub-section (1), in clause (a) and clause (b);
- Amendment of Section 86 – of the principal Act shall be numbered as sub-section (1) thereof and after sub-section (1) as so numbered, the following sub-section is inserted, namely-sub-section (2);
- Substitution of new section for Section 87 – (Rectification by Central Government in Register of Charges;
- Amendment of Section 90 – (i) after sub-section (4), the following sub-section shall be inserted namely; (4A), (ii) for sub-section (9), (iii) after sub-section (9) as so substituted, the following sub-section shall be inserted namely: sub-section (9A), (iv) in sub-section (11);
- Amendment of Section 92 – sub-section (5);
- Amendment of Section 105 – sub-section (3);
- Amendment of Section 117 – for sub-section (2);
- Amendment of Section 121 – sub-section (3);
- Amendment of Section 132 – (a) after sub-section (1) following sub-section is inserted namely (1A), (b) after sub-section (3) sub-section (3A) and (3B) are inserted, (c) sub-section (4) in clause (c) for sub-clause (B);
- Amendment of Section 135 (a) in sub-section (5), after sub-section (5), the following sub-sections shall be inserted sub-section (6), sub-section (7) and sub-section (8);
- Amendment of Section 137;
- Amendment of Section 140 – for sub-section (3);
- Amendment of sub-section 157 – for sub-section (2);
- Substitution of new Section for Section 159 – (Penalty for default of certain provisions);
- Amendment of Section 164 in sub-section (1), after clause (h);
- Amendment of Section 165 – sub-section(6);
- Amendment of section 191 – for sub-section (5);
- Amendment of Section 197 – (a) Sub-section (7) shall be omitted, (b) for sub-section (15);
- Amendment of Section 203 – in sub-section (5);
- Amendment of Section 212 – in sub-section (8), sub-section (9), sub-section (10), after sub-section (14) sub-section (14A) shall be inserted;
- Amendment of Section 238 – in sub-section (3);
- Amendment of Section 241 – in sub-section (2), after sub-section (2) sub-section (3), sub-section (4) and sub-section (5) shall be inserted;
- Amendment of Section 242 – after sub-section (4) sub-section (4A) shall be inserted;
- Amendment of Section 243 – (a) after sub-section (1) sub-sections (1A) and (1B) are inserted, (b) in sub-section (2);

- Amendment of Section 248 – in sub-section (1) in clause (c) and after clause (c);
  - Amendment of Section 272 – in sub-section (3);
  - Amendment of Section 398 – in sub-section (1) in clause (f);
  - Amendment of Section 441 – in sub-section (1), in clause (b), for sub-section (6);
  - Amendment of Section 446 B;
  - Amendment of Section 447 – in the provision, for the words “twenty lakh rupees”, the words “fifty lakh rupees” shall be substituted;
  - Amendment of Section 454 – in sub-section (3), in sub-section (4) in sub-section (8) in clause (i) in clause (ii);
  - Insertion of new Section 454 A – (Penalty for repeated default).
2. To improve the grasp and understanding of the subject-matter, more questions like – 104 Test Question and 62 Practical Problem (with Hints and Solutions) have been updated.
  3. Presentation of Examples, Illustrative Cases, etc., have been highlighted in indention and different type face to make it more reader friendly.
  4. New Typography of the book makes the book strain-free and reader friendly.

We acknowledge with gratitude the help received from scholars, friends and well-wishers at the various stages of preparation of this Edition. Suggestions are invited to further improve the book. Kindly share your views at [info@sultanchandandsons.com](mailto:info@sultanchandandsons.com).

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# Features of The Companies Act, 2013

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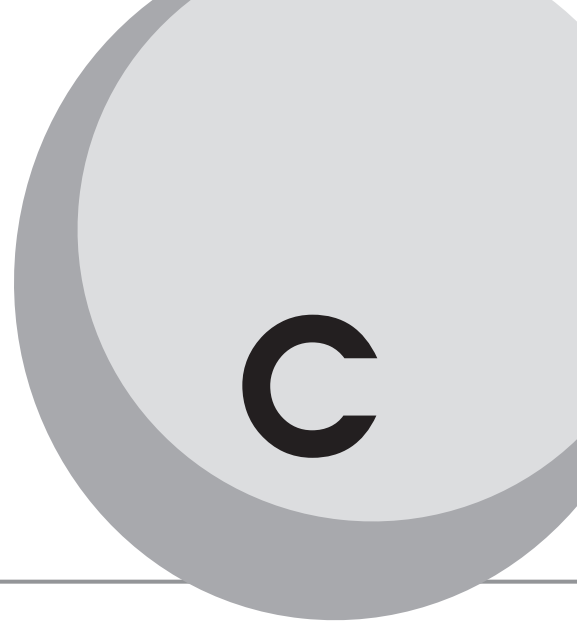


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1. The new Companies Act, 2013 effective from 01.04.2014 has dispensed with the prior approval of the Central Government on most of the matters of companies which have now been left to be decided by the Boards of Directors of companies and/or the shareholders. The objective is promotion of a legal framework of responsible self-regulation in the corporate sector.
2. The urgent need for in *preventing serious irregularities auditing job* which came to light in the country in the recent past is reflected in the elaboration of the functions of statutory Auditors in the new Companies Act. Further there is threat of punishment with imprisonment of one year and hefty fine in case as Auditor has contravened any of the provisions knowingly or willfully with the intention to deceive the stakeholders.
3. The new Companies Act, 2013 *has introduced the concept of key managerial personnel* which comprises of Chief Executive Officer (CEO), Company Secretary and the Chief Financial Officer. The rules provide that it is mandatory for every company having paid-up share capital of ten crores of rupees or more to have whole-time key managerial personnel, which only goes to give statutory backing to the position generally prevalent in the corporate sector.
4. Under the new Companies Act, 2013 the composition of the Board of certain class or classes of companies shall *at least include one woman Director*. This provision will be applicable to all listed companies and also to certain big public companies.
5. The Companies Act, 2013 has now made it compulsory to have *one-third of the Board as Independent Directors* for listed companies and also to certain big public companies.
6. The new Companies Act, 2013 provides for constitution of the *Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee of the Board* to formulate the CSR policy for undertaking *the activities specified, in large companies of the size prescribed. Such companies are required to spend at least two per cent of their profits in every financial year.* The shortfall if any, in spending the amount having to be disclosed in the Board's report with the reason for not spending the amount. There is the need for big companies to extend some help to the community in which they function and prosper.
7. The secretarial audit report provided in respect of listed companies to be annexed to the Board's Report, given by a company secretary will help in improving the compliance by the companies.



8. A new category of company introduced by the Companies Act, 2013 namely One Person Company limited will be private limited in nature. This Category will enable sole proprietorships to convert themselves into one person companies and to derive the benefits of incorporation under the Companies Act, 2013.
9. The law of acceptance of deposits by companies has been rationalized with the predominant objective being to protect the interest of several depositors. The latter objective is proposed to be achieved by making it mandatory for companies accepting deposits to give the depositors insurance cover with guaranteed recovery of deposit upto Rs. 20,000 per depositors in case of default. The companies are also required to create a charge on the assets of the company in favour of depositors as security for the repayments of balance money, if any. The Companies Act, 2013 restricts the option to invite deposits from public to fairly big public companies like companies having net worth of rupee one hundred crores or turnover of rupees five hundred crores while all companies, public or private, are allowed to accept deposits upto 10% from their members.
10. Transaction with related parties are subjected to greater disclosure.
11. The procedure regarding *managerial remuneration* in the new Companies Act, 2013 continue to be the same as it was under the previous Companies Act, 1956 and the same will be governed by the provisions of Schedule V which gives the freedom to companies making profits to fix remuneration up to 5% or 10% of net profits, as the case may be, and in respect of companies having no or inadequate profits, to fix remuneration on the basis of the scale of remuneration given depending on the effective capital of such a company. With the graded scale of remuneration having been composed in a manner to suit the current trends and in a liberal way, it is expected that there may be fewer occasions for companies to seek the prior approval of Government for managerial remuneration.
12. The companies Act, 2013 has included *Nidhis* which are small public companies formed to promote the habit of thrift amongst its member. These will be founded to be, valued to the community in cities and towns.



# Contents

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<b>1. Nature of Company</b>	<b>1-14</b>
Meaning of a Company	2
Definition of Company	2
Characteristics of a Company	2
Separate Legal Entity	2
Limited Liability	4
Perpetual Succession	4
Common Seal	5
Transferability of Shares	5
Separate Property	5
Capacity to Sue	5
Lifting or Piercing the Corporate Veil	5
Under Judicial Interpretation	6
Under Statutory Provision	7
Company Distinguished from Partnership	8
Company Law in India	10
The Companies Act, 1956	11
Companies Act, 2013	11
Companies (Second Amendment) Act, 2019	12
Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020	12
<i>Test Questions</i>	14
<i>Practical Problems</i>	14
<b>2. Kind of Companies</b>	<b>15-34</b>
Classification on the Basis of Incorporation	15
Statutory Companies	15
Registered Companies	16
Classification on the Basis of Liability	16
Companies with Limited Liability [Section 2(21) & 2(22)]	16
Unlimited Companies [Section 2(92)]	17
Classification on the Basis of Number of Members	17
Private Company [Section 2(68)]	17
Public Company [Section 2(71)]	17
Special Privileges of a Private Company	18

When Does a Private Company become a Public Company ?	19
Obtaining Approval from Central Government [Section 14(1)]	21
Conversion of a Public Company into a Private Company [Section 18]	21
Classification on the Basis of Control	21
Holding Company [Section 2(46)]	21
Subsidiary Company [Section 2(87)]	21
Classification on the Basis of Ownership	22
Government Company [Section 2(45)]	22
Foreign Company [Section 2(42)]	24
Associations Not for Profit [Section 8 of Companies Act, 2013]	26
One-person Company	
[Section 2(62) Means a Company which has only One Person as a Member]	27
Salient Features	28
Small Company [Section 2(85)]	30
Dormant Company [Section 455]	30
Salient Features	30
Producer Company [Sections 378A to 378C]	
[Inserted by The Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	31
Definitions of Important Terms [Section 378A]	31
Objects of Producer Company [Section 378B]	32
Formation of Producer Company and its Registration [Section 378C]	32
Prohibition of Large Partnerships [Section 464 of Companies Act, 2013]	33
Illegal Association	33
Penalty for Improper use of Words ‘Limited’ and ‘Private Limited’	
[Section 453 of Companies Act, 2013]	34
<i>Test Questions</i>	34
<i>Practical Problems</i>	34
<b>3. Formation of Company</b>	<b>35-50</b>
MCA 21 – Electronic Filing of Forms from 15-9-2006	35
Provisions Relating to Filing of Applications, Documents, Inspection, <i>etc.</i> , in Electronic Form [Section 398 of New Companies Act, 2013]	36
Inspection, Production and Evidence of Documents kept by Registrar [Section 399]	37
Electronic Form to be Exclusive, Alternative or in Addition to Physical Form [Section 400]	37
Provision of Value added Services through Electronic Form [Section 401]	38
Application of Provisions of Information Technology Act, 2000 [Section 402]	38
MCA 21 Scheme for Filing of Statutory Documents and other Transactions by Companies in Electronic Mode	38
Highlights of MCA 21 Scheme from 15-9-2006	38
Incorporation of Company	39
Mode of Forming Incorporated Company [Section 3]	39
Members Severally Liable in Certain Cases [Section 3A]	40
Incorporation of Company [Section 7]	40
Certificate of Incorporation	42
Conclusiveness of Certificate of Incorporation	42
Effects of Registration [Section 9 of Companies Act, 2013]	42
Commencement of Business	43
Physical Verification of the Registered Office [Section 12(9)]	43
Promoter	43

Who is a Promoter ?	43
Pre-incorporation or Preliminary Contracts	46
Position of Promoters as Regards Pre-incorporation Contracts	46
Ratification of a Pre-incorporation Contract	47
Specific Performance of Pre-incorporation Contract	47
Provisional Contracts	47
Formation of Companies with Charitable Objects, <i>etc.</i> [Section 8]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	47
<i>Test Questions</i>	50
<i>Practical Problems</i>	50
<b>4. Memorandum of Association</b>	<b>51-62</b>
Fundamental Document	51
Purpose of Memorandum	51
Printing and Signing of Memorandum	52
Form of Memorandum [Section 14]	52
Contents of Memorandum [Section 4, Companies Act, 2013]	52
The Name Clause	53
The Registered Office Clause	
[Section 12 Sub-section 4(1)(b) of New Companies Act, 2013]	54
The Objects Clause [Sub-section 4(1)(c)]	55
The Capital Clause	55
The Liability Clause	56
The Association Clause	56
Alteration of Memorandum	56
Change of Name	56
Change of Registered Office	57
Alteration of Objects [Section 13(8)]	58
Change in Liability Clause	59
Change in Capital Clause	59
Doctrine of <i>Ultra Vires</i>	59
<i>Test Questions</i>	61
<i>Practical Problems</i>	61
<b>5. Articles of Association</b>	<b>63-72</b>
Meaning of Contents of Articles	63
Contents of Articles	63
Companies which must have their Own Articles [Section 5]	64
Regulations Required in Case of an Unlimited Company,	
A Company Limited by Guarantee and a Private Company [Section 5]	64
Adoption and Application of Table F	65
Form of Articles in the Case of Other Companies [Section 5]	65
Form and Signature of Articles [Section 7]	65
Alteration of Articles	65
Procedure of Alteration [Section 14]	65
Alteration of Memorandum or Articles to be Noted in Every Copy [Section 15]	66
Limitations to Alteration	66
Articles and Memorandum – Their Relation	67
Articles and Memorandum – Distinction	68
Legal Effect of Memorandum and Articles	68
Constructive Notice of Memorandum and Articles	69

Doctrine of Indoor Management	70
Exceptions to the Doctrine of Indoor Management	70
<i>Test Questions</i>	71
<i>Practical Problems</i>	72
<b>6. Prospectus</b>	<b>73-98</b>
SEBI (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2009	74
Public Offer and Private Placements [Section 23]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	74
Power of Securities and Exchange Board to	
Regulate Issue and Transfer of Securities, <i>etc.</i> [Section 24]	75
Document Containing Offer of Securities for Sale to be	
Deemed Prospectus [Section 25]	75
Definition	76
Contents of Prospectus/Disclosures in Prospectus	76
Matters to be Stated in Prospectus [Section 26]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	77
Variation in Terms of Contract or Objects in Prospectus [Section 27]	80
Offer of Sale of Shares by Certain Members of Company [Section 28]	80
Public Offer of Securities to be in Dematerialised Form [Section 29]	80
Concept of Dematerialised Shares	81
Advertisement of Prospectus [Section 30]	83
Shelf Prospectus [Section 31]	83
Information Memorandum	84
Circulation of Information Memorandum Prior to the Opening of Subscription Lists	84
Book Building	84
What is Book Building?	85
Process of Book Building	85
Evaluation of Book Building	86
Green Shoe Option	86
E-Flying	87
Red Herring Prospectus [Section 32]	87
Issue of Application Form for Securities [Section 33]	88
Criminal Liability for Misstatements in Prospectus [Section 34]	88
Punishment for Fraud [Section 447]	88
Punishment for False Statement [Section 448]	88
Civil Liability for Misstatements in Prospectus [Section 35]	89
Punishment for Fraudulently Inducing Person to Invest Money [Section 36]	90
Misstatements in Prospectus and their Consequences	90
Civil Liability [Section 35, New Companies Act]	91
Criminal Liability [Section 34, (New Companies Act)]	93
Punishment for Fraudulently Inducing Persons to Invest Money [Section 36]	94
Action by Affected Persons [Section 37]	94
Punishment for Personation for Acquisition, <i>etc.</i> , of Securities [Section 38]	94
Allotment of Securities by Company [Section 39]	95
Securities to be Dealt with in Stock Exchanges [Section 40]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	95
Global Depository Receipt [Section 41]	96
Offer or Invitation for Subscription of Securities on Private Placement [Section 42]	96
<i>Test Questions</i>	97
<i>Practical Problems</i>	98

<b>7. Share Capital and Debentures</b>	<b>99-121</b>
Kinds of Share Capital [Section 43]	99
Nature of Shares or Debentures [Section 44]	100
Numbering of Shares [Section 45]	100
Certificate of Shares [Section 46]	100
Voting Rights [Section 47]	101
Calls on Shares of same Class to be Made on Uniform Basis [Section 49]	101
Company to Accept Unpaid Share Capital, Although not Called Up [Section 50]	101
Payment of Dividend in Proportion to Amount Paid Up [Section 51]	102
Application of Premiums Received on Issue of Shares [Section 52]	102
Prohibition on Issue of Shares at Discount [Section 53]	102
Issue of Sweat Equity Shares [Section 54]	103
Issue and Redemption of Preference Shares [Section 55]	103
Transfer and Transmission of Securities [Section 56]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	105
Punishment for Personation of Shareholder [Section 57]	106
Refusal of Registration and Appeal Against Refusal [Section 58]	106
Rectification of Register of Members [Section 59]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	108
Publication of Authorised, Subscribed and Paid Up Capital [Section 60]	109
Power of Limited Company to Alter its Share Capital [Section 61]	109
Further Issue of Share Capital [Section 62]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	110
Issue of Bonus Shares [Section 63]	112
Notice to be given to Registrar for Alteration of Share Capital [Section 64]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	113
Unlimited Company to Provide for Reserve Share Capital on Conversion into Limited Company [Section 65]	113
Restrictions on Purchase by Company or Giving of Loans by it for Purchase of its Shares [Section 67]	113
Power of Company to Purchase its Own Securities [Section 68]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	114
Transfer of Certain Sums to Capital Redemption Reserve Account [Section 69]	117
Prohibition for Buy-back in Certain Circumstances [Section 70]	117
Debentures [Section 71] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	117
Power to Nominate [Section 72]	118
<i>Test Questions</i>	119
<i>Practical Problems</i>	120
<b>8. Acceptance of Deposits by Companies</b>	<b>122-125</b>
Prohibition on Acceptance of Deposits from Public [Section 73]	122
Repayment of Deposits, etc., Accepted before Commencement of Companies Act, 2013 [Section 74]	124
Acceptance of Deposits from Public by Certain Companies [Section 76]	125
<i>Test Questions</i>	125
<b>9. Registration of Charges</b>	<b>126-131</b>
Duty to Register Charges, etc. [Section 77]	126
Application for Registration of Charge [Section 78]	127
Section 77 to Apply in Certain Matters [Section 79]	128
Date of Notice of Charge [Section 80]	128

Register of Charges to be Kept by Registrar [Section 81]	128
Company to Report Satisfaction of Charge [Section 82]	128
Power to Registrar to make Entries of Satisfaction and Release in Absence of Intimation from Company [Section 83]	129
Intimation of Appointment of Receiver or Manager [Section 84]	129
Company's Register of Charges [Section 85]	129
Punishment for Contravention [Section 86]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	131
Rectification by Central Government in Register of Charges [Section 87]	131
<i>Test Questions</i>	131
<b>10. Management and Administration</b>	<b>132-151</b>
Register of Members, <i>etc.</i> [Section 88]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	133
Declaration in Respect of Beneficial Interest in any Share [Section 89]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	133
Register of Significant Beneficial Owners in a Company [Section 90]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	134
Power to Close Register of Members or Debentureholders or Other Security Holders [Section 91]	136
Annual Return [Section 92] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	136
Place of Keeping and Inspection of Registers, Returns, <i>etc.</i> [Section 94]	138
Registers, <i>etc.</i> , to be Evidence [Section 95]	139
Annual General Meeting [Section 96]	139
Calling of Extraordinary General Meeting [Section 100]	139
Notice of Meeting [Section 101]	140
Statement to be Annexed to Notice [Section 102]	141
Quorum for Meetings [Section 103]	142
Chairman of Meetings [Section 104]	142
Proxies [Section 105] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	143
Restriction on Voting Rights [Section 106]	144
Voting by Show of Hands [Section 107]	144
Voting through Electronic Means [Section 108]	144
Demand for Poll [Section 109]	144
Postal Ballot [Section 110]	145
Circulation of Members' Resolution [Section 111]	145
Representation of President and Governors in Meetings [Section 112]	146
Representation of Corporations at Meeting of Companies and of Creditors [Section 113]	146
Ordinary and Special Resolutions [Section 114]	147
Resolutions Requiring Special Notice [Section 115]	147
Resolutions Passed at Adjourned Meeting [Section 116]	147
Resolutions and Agreements to be Filed [Section 117]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	147
Minutes of Proceedings of General Meeting, Meeting of Board of Directors and other Meeting and Resolutions Passed by Postal Ballot [Section 118]	148
Inspection of Minute-books of General Meeting [Section 119]	149
Maintenance and Inspection of Documents in Electronic Form [Section 120]	150
Report on Annual General Meeting [Section 121]	150
Applicability of this Chapter to One Person Company [Section 122]	150
<i>Test Questions</i>	151

<b>11. Declaration and Payment of Dividend</b>	<b>152-155</b>
Meaning of Dividend	152
Provisions Regarding Declaration and Payment of Dividend	152
Declaration of Dividend [Section 123]	152
Right to Dividend, Rights Shares and Bonus Shares to be held in Abeyance Pending Registration of Transfer of Shares [Section 126]	154
Punishment for Failure to Distribute Dividends [Section 127]	154
<i>Test Questions</i>	155
<b>12. Accounts of Companies</b>	<b>156-167</b>
Books of Account, <i>etc.</i> , to be Kept by Company [Section 128] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	156
Financial Statement [Section 129]	157
Periodical Financial Results by Unlisted Companies [Section 129A] [Inserted by the Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	159
Central Government to Prescribe Accounting Standards [Section 133]	159
Financial Statement, Board's Report <i>etc.</i> [Section 134] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	159
Corporate Social Responsibility [Section 135] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	162
Right of Member to Copies of Audited Financial Statement [Section 136]	164
Copy of Financial Statement to be Filed with Registrar [Section 137] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	165
Internal Audit [Section 138]	166
<i>Test Questions</i>	167
<b>13. Audit and Auditors</b>	<b>168-180</b>
Appointment of Auditors [Section 139]	168
Removal, Resignation of Auditor [Section 140] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	171
Removal of Auditor before the Expiry of the Term [Section 140(1)]	171
Resignation by Auditor [Section 140(2) & (3)]	171
Appointing Auditor other than then Retiring Auditor [Section 140(4)]	172
Auditor Acts in a Fraudulent Manner [Section 140(5)]	172
Eligibility, Qualifications and Disqualifications of Auditors [Section 141]	173
Eligibility	173
Qualifications	173
Disqualification [Section 141(3)]	173
Remuneration of Auditors [Section 142]	174
Powers and Duties of Auditors [Section 143] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	174
Auditor not to Render Certain Services [Section 144]	177
Duty of Auditors to Sign Audit Reports, <i>etc.</i> [Section 145]	178
Right of Auditors to Attend General Meeting [Section 146]	178
Punishment for Contravention [Section 147] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	178
Central Government to Specify Audit of Items of Cost in Respect of Certain Companies [Section 148]	179
<i>Test Questions</i>	180



<b>14. Appointment of Directors</b>	<b>181-196</b>
Appointment and Qualifications of Directors [Section 149]	182
Company to have Board of Directors	182
Manner of Selection of Independent Directors and Maintenance of Data Bank of Independent Directors [Section 150]	185
Appointment of Director Elected by Small Shareholders [Section 151]	185
Appointment of First Directors [Section 152]	187
Director Identification Number (DIN)	187
Application for Allotment of Director Identification Number [Section 153]	187
Allotment of Director Identification Number [Section 154]	188
Prohibition to Obtain More than One Director Identification Number [Section 155]	188
Director to Intimate Director Identification Number [Section 156]	188
Company to Inform Director Identification Number to Registrar [Section 157]	188
Obligation to Indicate Director Identification Number [Section 158]	188
Punishment for Contravention [Section 159]	188
Right of Persons other than Retiring Directors to Stand for Directorship [Section 160]	188
Appointment of Additional Director, Alternate Director and Nominee Director [Section 161]	189
Appointment of Directors to be Voted Individually [Section 162]	190
Option to Adopt Principle of Proportional Representation for Appointment of Directors [Section 163]	190
Disqualifications for Appointment of Director [Section 164]	190
Number of Directorships [Section 165] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	191
Duties of Directors [Section 166]	192
Vacation of Office of Director [Section 167] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	192
Resignation of Director [Section 168]	193
Removal of Directors [Section 169]	194
Register of Directors and Key Managerial Personnel and their Shareholding [Section 170]	195
Return to the Registrar [Section 170(2)] Rule 18	195
Members' Right to Inspect [Section 171]	195
Punishment Fine [Section 172] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	196
<i>Test Questions</i>	196
 <b>15. Meeting of Board and its Powers</b>	 <b>197-217</b>
Meetings of Board [Section 173]	197
Quorum for Meetings of Board [Section 174]	198
Passing of Resolution by Circulation [Section 175]	199
Defects in Appointment of Directors not to Invalidate Actions Taken [Section 176]	199
Audit Committee [Section 177]	199
Nomination and Remuneration Committee and Stakeholders Relationship Committee [Section 178] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	201
Powers of Board [Section 179]	202
Restrictions on Powers of Board [Section 180]	203
Company to Contribute to <i>Bonafide</i> Charitable Funds, etc. [Section 181]	204
Prohibitions and Restrictions Regarding Political Contributions [Section 182]	204

Disclosure of Interest by Director [Section 184]	205
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	
Loan to Directors, <i>etc.</i> [Section 185]	206
Loan and Investment by Company [Section 186]	207
Investments of Company to be Held in its Own Name [Section 187]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	210
Related Party Transactions [Section 188]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	211
Register of Contracts or Arrangement in which Directors are Interested [Section 189]	212
Contract of Employment with Managing or Whole-time Directors [Section 190]	213
Payment to Director for Loss of Office, <i>etc.</i> , in Connection with Transfer of Undertaking Property or Shares [Section 191]	213
Restriction on Non-cash Transactions or Involving Directors [Section 192]	214
Contract by One Person Company [Section 193]	216
Who is an Insider?	216
<i>Test Questions</i>	217
<b>16. Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel</b>	<b>218-228</b>
Appointment of Managing Director, Whole-time Director or Manager [Section 196]	218
Overall Maximum Managerial Remuneration and Managerial Remuneration in Case of Absence or Inadequacy of Profits [Section 197]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	220
Calculation of Profits [Section 198]	223
Recovery of Remuneration in Certain Cases [Section 199]	224
Central Government or Company to Fix Limit with Regard to Remuneration [Section 200]	224
Forms, of, and Procedure in Relation to, Certain Applications [Section 201]	225
Compensation for Loss of Office of Managing or Whole-time Director or Manager [Section 202]	225
Appointment of Key Managerial Personnel [Section 203]	226
Secretarial Audit for Bigger Companies [Section 204]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	227
Functions of Company Secretary [Section 205]	227
<i>Test Questions</i>	228
<b>17. Inspection, Inquiry and Investigation</b>	<b>229-243</b>
Inspection	229
Power to Call for Information, Inspect Books and Conduct Inquiries [Section 206]	229
Conduct of Inspection and Inquiry [Section 207]	231
Report on Inspection Mode [Section 208]	231
Search and Seizure [Section 209]	232
Investigation	232
Investigation into Affairs of Company [Section 210]	232
Establishment of Serious Fraud Investigation Office [Section 211]	232
Investigation into Affairs of Company by Serious Fraud Investigation Office [Section 212]	234
Security for Payment of Costs and Expenses of Investigation [Section 214]	237
Firm, Body Corporate or Association not to be Appointed as Inspector [Section 215]	237
Investigation of Ownership of Company [Section 216]	237
Procedure, Powers, <i>etc.</i> , of Inspectors [Section 217]	238

Power of Inspector to Conduct Investigation into Affairs of Related Companies, <i>etc.</i> [Section 219]	240
Seizure of Documents by Inspector [Section 220]	240
Inspector's Report [Section 223]	241
Actions to be taken in Pursuance of Inspector's Report [Section 224]	241
Expenses of Investigation [Section 225]	242
Investigation, <i>etc.</i> , of Foreign Companies [Section 228]	242
Penalty for Furnishing False Statement, Mutilation, Destruction of Documents [Section 229]	243
<i>Test Questions</i>	243
<b>18. Compromises, Arrangement and Amalgamations</b>	<b>244-259</b>
Procedural Formalities in Respect of Compromise, Arrangement, <i>etc.</i> [Section 230]	245
Power to Compromise or Make Arrangements with Creditors and Members [Section 230]	245
Power of Tribunal to Enforce Compromise or Arrangement [Section 231]	248
Merger and Amalgamation of Companies [Section 232] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	249
Merger or Amalgamation of Certain Companies [Section 233]	253
Merger or Amalgamation of Company with Foreign Company [Section 234]	254
Power to Acquire Shares of Shareholders Dissenting from Scheme or Contract Approved by Majority [Section 235]	255
Purchase of Minority Shareholding [Section 236]	256
Power of Central Government to Provide for Amalgamation of Companies in Public Interest [Section 237]	257
Registration of Offer of Schemes Involving Transfer of Shares [Section 238]	258
Preservation of Books and Papers of Amalgamated Companies [Section 239]	259
Liability of Officers in Respect of Offences Committed Prior to Merger, Amalgamation, <i>etc.</i> [Section 240]	259
<i>Test Questions</i>	259
<i>Practical Problems</i>	259
<b>19. Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement</b>	<b>260-268</b>
Application to Tribunal for Relief in Cases of Oppression, <i>etc.</i> [Section 241]	260
Powers of Tribunal [Section 242] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	262
Consequence of Termination or Modification of Certain Agreements [Section 243] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	264
Right to Apply under Section 241 [Section 244]	264
Class Action [Section 245]	265
Application of Certain Provisions to Proceedings under Section 241 or Section 245 [Section 246]	267
<i>Test Questions</i>	267
<i>Practical Problems</i>	268
<b>20. Registered Valuers</b>	<b>269-270</b>
Valuation by Registered Valuers [Section 247] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	269
<i>Test Questions</i>	270

<b>21. Removal of Names of Companies from the Register of Companies</b>	<b>271-274</b>
Power of Registrar to Remove Name of Company from Register of Companies [Section 248]	271
Restrictions on Making Application under Section 248 in Certain Situations [Section 249]	272
Effect of Company Notified as Dissolved [Section 250]	273
Fraudulent Application for Removal of Name [Section 251]	273
Appeal to Tribunal [Section 252]	273
<i>Test Questions</i>	274
<b>22. Winding Up</b>	<b>275-311</b>
Meaning of Winding Up	276
Modes of Winding up [Section 270]	277
Winding Up by the Tribunal [Section 271-303]	277
Circumstances in which Company may be Wound up by Tribunal [Section 271]	277
Petition for Winding Up [Section 272]	278
Powers of Tribunal [Section 273]	279
Directions for Filing Statement of Affairs [Section 274]	279
Company Liquidators and their Appointments [Section 275]	280
Removal and Replacement of Liquidator [Section 276]	280
Intimation to Company Liquidator, Provisional Liquidator and Registrar [Section 277]	281
Effect of Winding Up Order [Section 278]	282
Stay of Suits, <i>etc.</i> , on Winding up Order [Section 279]	282
Jurisdiction of Tribunal [Section 280]	282
Submission of Report by Company Liquidator [Section 281]	282
Directions of Tribunal on Report of Company Liquidator [Section 282]	283
Custody of Company's Properties [Section 283]	284
Promoters, Directors, <i>etc.</i> , to Cooperate with Company Liquidator [Section 284]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	284
Settlement of List of Contributories and Application of Assets [Section 285]	285
Obligations of Directors and Managers [Section 286]	285
Advisory Committee [Section 287]	286
Submission of Periodical Reports to Tribunal [Section 288]	286
Powers and Duties of Company Liquidator [Section 290]	286
Provision for Professional Assistance to Company Liquidator [Section 291]	287
Exercise and Control of Company Liquidator's Powers [Section 292]	288
Books to be Kept by Company Liquidator [Section 293]	288
Audit of Company Liquidator's Accounts [Section 294]	288
Payment of Debts by Contributory and Extent of Set-off [Section 295]	289
Power of Tribunal to Make Calls [Section 296]	289
Adjustment of Rights of Contributories [Section 297]	289
Power to Order Costs [Section 298]	290
Power to Summon Persons Suspected of having Property of Company, <i>etc.</i> [Section 299]	290
Power to Order Examination of Promoters, Directors, <i>etc.</i> [Section 300]	290
Arrest of Person Trying to Leave India or Abscond [Section 301]	291
Dissolution of Company by Tribunal [Section 302]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	292
Appeals from Orders Made Before Commencement of Act [Section 303]	292
Overriding Preferential Payments [Section 326]	292

Preferential Payments [Section 327]	293
Fraudulent Preference [Section 328]	294
Transfers not in Good Faith to be Void [Section 329]	295
Certain Transfers to be Void [Section 330]	295
Liabilities and Rights of Certain Persons Fraudulently Preferred [Section 331]	295
Effect of Floating Charge [Section 332]	295
Disclaimer of Onerous Property [Section 333]	296
Transfers, <i>etc.</i> , after Commencement of Winding up to be Void [Section 334]	297
Certain Attachments, Executions, <i>etc.</i> , in Winding Up by Tribunal to be Void [Section 335]	297
Offences by Officers of Companies in Liquidation [Section 336]	298
Penalty for Frauds by Officers [Section 337]	299
Liability where Proper Accounts not Kept [Section 338]	300
Liability for Fraudulent Conduct of Business [Section 339]	300
Power of Tribunal to Assess Damages Against Delinquent Directors, <i>etc.</i> [Section 340]	301
Liability under Sections 339 and 340 to Extend to Partners or Directors in Firms or Companies [Section 341]	301
Prosecution of Delinquent Officers and Members of Company [Section 342] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	302
Company Liquidator to Exercise Certain Powers Subject to Sanction [Section 343]	302
Statement that Company is in Liquidation [Section 344]	303
Books and Papers of Company to be Evidence [Section 345]	303
Inspection of Books and Papers by Creditors and Contributories [Section 346]	303
Disposal of Books and Papers of Company [Section 347] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	304
Information as to Pending Liquidations [Section 348] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	304
Official Liquidator to Make Payments into Public Account of India [Section 349]	305
Liquidator to Deposit Monies into Scheduled Bank [Section 350]	305
Liquidator not to Deposit Monies into Private Banking Account [Section 351]	306
Company Liquidation Dividend and Undistributed Assets Account [Section 352]	306
Liquidator to Make Returns, <i>etc.</i> [Section 353]	307
Meetings to Ascertain Wishes of Creditors or Contributories [Section 354]	307
Court, Tribunal or Person, <i>etc.</i> , before whom Affidavit may be Sworn [Section 355]	307
Powers of Tribunal to Declare Dissolution of Company Void [Section 356] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	308
Commencement of Winding up by Tribunal [Section 357]	308
Exclusion of Certain Time in Computing Period of Limitation [Section 358]	308
Official Liquidators	308
Appointment of Official Liquidator [Section 359]	308
Powers and Functions of Official Liquidator [Section 360]	309
Summary Procedure for Liquidation [Section 361]	309
Sale of Assets and Recovery of Debts Due to Company [Section 362]	309
Settlement of Claims of Creditors Lay Official Liquidator [Section 363]	310
Appeal by Creditor [Section 364]	310
Order of Dissolution of Company [Section 365]	310
<i>Test Questions</i>	310
<i>Practical Problems</i>	311

<b>23. Companies Authorised to Register under Companies Act</b>	<b>312-315</b>
Part I – Companies Authorised to Register under Companies Act	312
Companies Capable of being Registered [Section 366]	312
Certificate of Registration of Existing Companies [Section 367]	313
Vesting of Property on Registration [Section 368]	313
Saving of Existing Liabilities [Section 369]	314
Continuation of Pending Legal Proceedings [Section 370]	314
Effect of Registration under this Part [Section 371]	314
Obligation of Companies Registering under this Part [Section 374]	315
<i>Test Questions</i>	315
<b>24. Companies Incorporated Outside India</b>	<b>316-322</b>
Application of Act to Foreign Companies [Section 379]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	316
Documents, <i>etc.</i> , to be Delivered to Registrar by Foreign Companies [Section 380]	317
Accounts of Foreign Company [Section 381]	317
Display of Name, <i>etc.</i> , of Foreign Company [Section 382]	318
Service on Foreign Company [Section 383]	318
Debentures, Annual Return, Registration of Charges, Books of Account and their Inspection [Section 384]	318
Free for Registration of Documents [Section 385]	319
Interpretation [Section 386]	319
Dating of Prospectus and Particulars to be Contained therein [Section 387]	319
Provisions as to Expert's Consent and Allotment [Section 388]	320
Registration of Prospectus [Section 389]	320
Offer of Indian Depository Receipts [Section 390]	321
Application of Sections 34 to 36 and Chapter XX [Section 391]	321
Punishment for Contravention [Section 392]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	321
Company's Failure to Comply with Provisions of this Chapter not to Affect Validity of Contracts, <i>etc.</i> [Section 393]	321
Exemptions Under this Chapter [Section 393A]	321
<i>Test Questions</i>	322
<b>25. Government Companies</b>	<b>323-324</b>
Annual Reports on Government Companies [Section 394]	323
Annual Reports where one or more State Governments are Members of Companies [Section 395]	323
<i>Test Questions</i>	324
<b>26. Registration Offices and Fees</b>	<b>325-328</b>
Registration Offices [Section 396]	325
Admissibility of Certain Documents as Evidence [Section 397]	326
Provisions Relating to Filing of Applications, Documents, Inspection, <i>etc.</i> , in Electronic Form [Section 398]	326
Inspection, Production and Evidence of Documents Kept by Registrar [Section 399]	327
Electronic Form to be Exclusive, Alternative or in Addition to Physical Form [Section 400]	327
Provision of Value Added Services through Electronic Form [Section 401]	328
Application of Provisions of Information Technology Act, 2000 [Section 402]	328
Fee for Filing, <i>etc.</i> [Section 403]	328

Fees, <i>etc.</i> , to be Credited into Public Account [Section 404]	328
<i>Test Questions</i>	328
<b>27. Companies to Furnish Information or Statistics</b>	<b>329-330</b>
Power of Central Government to Direct Companies to Furnish Information or Statistics [Section 405] [Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	329
<i>Test Questions</i>	330
<b>28. Nidhi</b>	<b>331-332</b>
Provision Relation to <i>Nidhis</i> and its Application <i>etc.</i> [Section 406]	331
<i>Test Questions</i>	332
<b>29. National Company Law Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal</b>	<b>333-336</b>
Definitions [Section 407]	333
Constitution of National Company Law Tribunal [Section 408]	333
Qualification of President Five Years and Members of Tribunal [Section 409]	334
Constitution of Appellate Tribunal [Section 410]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	334
Qualifications of Chairperson and Members of Appellate Tribunal [Section 411]	334
Selection of Members of Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal [Section 412]	335
Term of Office of President, Chairperson and Other Members [Section 413]	335
Offences to be Non-cognizable [Section 439]	336
<i>Test Questions</i>	336
<b>30. Special Courts</b>	<b>337-339</b>
Mediation and Conciliation Panel [Section 442]	337
Power of Central Government to Appoint Company Prosecutors [Section 443]	338
Appeal Against Acquittal [Section 444]	338
Compensation for Accusation without Reasonable Cause [Section 445]	338
Application of Fines [Section 446]	338
Factors for Determining Level of Punishment [Section 446A]	338
Lesser Penalties for One Person Companies or Small Companies [Section 446B]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	339
<i>Test Questions</i>	339
<b>31. Miscellaneous</b>	<b>340-349</b>
Punishments	340
Punishment for Fraud [Section 447]	340
Punishment for False Statement [Section 448]	341
Punishment for False Evidence [Section 449]	341
Punishment Where no Specific Penalty or Punishment is Provided [Section 450]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	341
Punishment in Case of Repeated Default [Section 451]	342
Punishment for Wrongful Withholding of Property [Section 452]	
[Amended as per Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020]	342
Punishment for Improper use of “Limited” or “Private Limited” [Section 453]	342
Adjudication of Penalties [Section 454]	342
Dormant Company [Section 455]	343
Protection of Action Taken in Good Faith [Section 456]	344
Non-disclosure of Information in Certain Cases [Section 457]	344

Delegation by Central Governemnt of its Powers and Functions [Section 458]	344
Powers of Central Government or Tribunal to Accord Approval, <i>etc.</i> , Subject to Conditions and to Prescribe Fees on Applications [Section 459]	345
Condonation of Delay in Certain Cases [Section 460]	345
Annual Report by Central Government [Section 461]	345
Power to Exempt Class or Classes of Companies from Provisions of this Act [Section 462]	345
Power of Court to Grant Relief in Certain Cases [Section 463]	346
Prohibition of Association or Partnership of Persons Exceeding Certain Number [Section 464]	346
Power of Central Government to Amend Schedules [Section 467]	347
Powers of Central Government to Make Rules Relating to Winding Up [Section 468]	347
Power of Central Government to Make Rules [Section 469]	348
Power to Remove Difficulties [Section 470]	348
<i>Test Questions</i>	349
<b>32. The Depositories Act, 1996</b>	<b>350-357</b>
Brief History of the Depositories Act of 1996	350
Depository – Legal Framework	351
Objectives of Depositories Act, 1996	351
Meaning of Depositories	352
Models of Depository	352
Immobilization	352
Dematerialisation	352
Benefits of Depository System	352
Eligibility Condition for Depository Services	353
Eligible Securities Required to be in the Demat Mode	353
Fungibility	353
Depository Participant	354
Meaning of Depository Participant	354
Characteristics of Depository Participant	354
Who Can be a DP?	355
Registrar / Issuer	355
Functions of Issuer	355
Dematerialisation	355
Rematerialisation	355
Procedure for Rematerialisation	355
Power of SEBI under the Depositories Act, 1996	356
Bye-Laws of a Depository	356
Contents of the Bye-laws	356
Audit under SEBI (Depositories and Participants) Regulations, 1996	357
<i>Test Questions</i>	357
<b>33. Company Law in Computerized Environment</b>	<b>358-362</b>
E-Governance	358
Role of E-Governance in Good Corporate Governance	359
MCA 21: First Step to E-Governance in Corporate World	359
Companies Act, 2013 and E-Governance	359
E-Filing	360
Advantages of E-Filing	360
Five-Steps of E-Filing Process	360
<i>Test Questions</i>	362



<b>34. The Companies Act, 2013 (Schedules I to VII)</b>	<b>363</b>
<i>Schedule – I</i> (See Section 4 and 5)	363
Memorandum and Article of Association	363
<i>Schedule – II</i> (See Section 123)	382
Useful Lives to Compute Depreciation	382
<i>Schedule – III</i> (See Section 129)	386
Financial Statements for a Company Whose Financial Statements are Required to Comply with the Compines (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2006	386
Division I	386
General Instructions for Preparation of Balance Sheet and Statement of Profit and Loss of a Company	386
Division II	404
Financial Statements for a Company whose Financial Statements are Drawn up in Compliance of the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015	404
General Instructions for Preparation of Financial Statment of A Company Required to Comply With <i>Ind AS</i>	404
Division III	427
Financial Statements for a Non-Banking Financial Company ( <i>NBFC</i> ) whose Financial Statements are Drawn up in Compliance of the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015	427
<i>Schedule – IV</i> [See Section 149(8)]	456
Code for Independent Directors	456
Special Measures under Companies Act, 2013 (CA-2013) and Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008 in view of COVID-19 Outbreak	458
<i>Schedule – V</i> (See Sections 196 and 197)	460
Appointment of Directors	460
Part I – Conditions to be Fulfilled for the Appointment of a Managing or Whole-Time Director or a Manager Without the Approval of the Central Government	460
Part II – Remuneration	461
Part III – Provisions Applicable to Parts I and II of this Schedule	464
Part IV	464
<i>Schedule – VI</i> (See Sections 55 and 186)	465
Infrastructure Projects/Facilities	465
<i>Schedule – VII</i> (See Section 135)	467
Activities Related to CSR and COVID-19	467

# List of Case Laws

<b>1. Nature of Company</b>	<b>1-14</b>
1. <i>Salomon v. Salomon and Co. Ltd.</i> (1897) A.C. 22	3
2. <i>Re K/9 Meat Suppliers (Guildford) Ltd.</i> (1966) 3 All ER 320	4
3. <i>Cotman v. Brougham</i> (1918) 1 KB 678	5
4. <i>Jones v. Lipman</i> (1962) 1 WLR 832	6
<b>2. Kind of Companies</b>	<b>15-34</b>
5. <i>Lee v. Lee's Air Farming Ltd.</i> [1961] AC 12	16
6. <i>Cox v. Hickman</i> (1860) 8 HLC 268	17
7. <i>Manorama Industrial &amp; Technical Services Ltd., In re</i> [2018] (NCLT – Kolkata)	20
8. <i>AKG Finvest Ltd., In re</i> [2019] (NCLT – Kolkata)	20
<b>3. Formation of Company</b>	<b>35-50</b>
9. <i>Registrar of Companies, Maharashtra v. Dharmendra Kumar</i> (2018)	40
10. <i>Gluckstein v. Barnes</i> [1900] AC 240	45
11. <i>Union of India v. Association for Democratic Reforms</i> (2002) 5 SCC 294	49
<b>4. Memorandum of Association</b>	<b>51-62</b>
12. <i>Ewing v. Buttercup Margarine Co. Ltd.</i> [1917]	54
13. <i>Society of Motor Manufacturers &amp; Traders Limited v. Motor Manufacturers &amp; Traders Mutual Assurance Limited</i> [1925]	54
14. <i>Kingfisher Airlines Limited (In Liquidation) v. Airport Authority of India &amp; Ors.</i> (2020) SCC Online SC 656	60
<b>5. Articles of Association</b>	<b>63-72</b>
15. <i>Allen v. Gold Reefs of West Africa Limited</i> [1900]	67
16. <i>Mahony v. East Holyford Mining Co.</i> (1875) LR 7 HL 869	69
<b>6. Prospectus</b>	<b>73-98</b>
17. <i>Derry v. Peek</i> (1889) 14 App Cas 337	79
18. <i>Rex v. Kysant</i> [1932] 1 K.B. 422	89
<b>7. Share Capital and Debentures</b>	<b>99-121</b>
19. <i>Federal Bank Ltd. v. Smt. Sarla Devi Rathi</i> [1997] CLA1J	107

20. <i>Zee Telefilms Ltd. v. State of Andhra Pradesh</i> [2000] 27 SCL 389	107
21. <i>Sangeeta Maheshwari v. Premsagar Agricultural (P.) Ltd.</i> [2018] 100	109
22. <i>Securities and Exchange Board of India v. Classic Share &amp; Stock Brokers Ltd. &amp; Ors.</i> (2019) SCC Online SC 1433	111
23. <i>Tata Sons Limited v. Liberty House Group Pvt. Ltd. &amp; Anr</i> (2019)	116
<b>8. Acceptance of Deposits by Companies</b>	<b>122-125</b>
24. <i>Golden Touch Investments Ltd. v. State of Haryana &amp; Ors.</i> (2015)	123
25. <i>Nidhi Land Private Limited v. Registrar of Companies, Uttarakhand &amp; Ors.</i> (2019)	124
<b>9. Registration of Charges</b>	<b>126-131</b>
26. <i>Tamil Nadu State Marketing Corporation Ltd. v. State of Tamil Nadu &amp; Ors.</i> (2017)	127
<b>10. Management and Administration</b>	<b>132-151</b>
27. <i>McLeod Russel India Ltd. v. Union of India &amp; Ors.</i> (2014)	137
28. <i>Sri Chand v. Tata Iron &amp; Steel Co. Ltd.</i> (AIR 1952 Cal 15)	138
29. <i>Gujarat Lease Financing Ltd. v. The Official Liquidator &amp; Ors.</i> (2005)	140
<b>11. Declaration and Payment of Dividend</b>	<b>152-155</b>
30. <i>Hindustan Lever Employees' Union v. Hindustan Lever Ltd.</i> (1995) SCC Online Bom 98	154
<b>12. Accounts of Companies</b>	<b>156-167</b>
31. <i>Raj Kumar Singhal v. Delhi Development Authority</i> (2017) SCC Online Del 8503	162
<b>13. Audit and Auditors</b>	<b>168-180</b>
32. <i>National Spot Exchange Ltd. v. Union of India &amp; Ors.</i> (2014) 4 SCC 818	171
<b>14. Appointment of Directors</b>	<b>181-196</b>
33. <i>Surendra Kumar Jain v. UOI and Ors.</i> (2014) 4 SCC 287	185
<b>15. Meeting of Board and its Powers</b>	<b>197-217</b>
34. <i>Ajoy Khurana v. Punjab National Bank and Ors.</i> (2009)	207
<b>16. Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel</b>	<b>218-228</b>
35. <i>CIT v. K.R.M.T.T. Thiagaraja Chetty Charities</i> (2015) 375 ITR 422 (Mad)	219
36. <i>United Breweries Holdings Ltd.</i> (2018) 142 CLA 125 (NCLT)	222
<b>17. Inspection, Inquiry and Investigation</b>	<b>229-243</b>
37. <i>Serious Fraud Investigation Office v. Reebok India Company</i> (2013)	236
<b>18. Compromises, Arrangement and Amalgamations</b>	<b>244-259</b>
38. <i>Arun Kumar Agrawal v. Union of India &amp; Ors.</i> (2018)	248
<b>19. Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement</b>	<b>260-268</b>
39. <i>Mis. Rajendra M. Ganatra &amp; Ors. v. Union of India &amp; Ors.</i> (2019)	262
<b>20. Registered Valuers</b>	<b>269-270</b>
40. <i>V. Nagaraj &amp; Ors. v. Registrar of Companies, Karnataka &amp; Ors.</i> (2017)	270

## Brief Contents

Chapter Title	Case Laws	Test Questions	Practical Problems	Sections	Page Nos.
1. Nature of Company	1-4	8	5		1-14
2. Kind of Companies	5-8	10	5	2(21)-392	15-34
3. Formation of Company	9-11	9	5	3-8	35-50
4. Memorandum of Association	12-14	9	6	14	51-62
5. Articles of Association	15-16	8	6	5	63-72
6. Prospectus	17-18	10	5	23-42	73-98
7. Share Capital and Debentures	19-23	27	19	43-72	99-121
8. Acceptance of Deposits by Companies	24-25	3	–	73-76	122-125
9. Registration of Charges	26	3	–	77-87	126-131
10. Management and Administration	27-29	3	–	88-122	132-151
11. Declaration and Payment of Dividend	30	3	–	123-127	152-155
12. Accounts of Companies	31	4	–	128-138	156-167
13. Audit and Auditors	32	4	–	139-148	168-180
14. Appointment of Directors	33	5	–	149-172	181-196
15. Meeting of Board and its Powers	34	5	–	173-193	197-217
16. Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel	35-36	4	–	196-205	218-228
17. Inspection, Inquiry and Investigation	37	4	–	206-229	229-243
18. Compromises, Arrangement and Amalgamations	38	5	3	230-240	244-259
19. Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement	39	6	4	241-246	260-268
20. Registered Valuers	40	3	–	247	269-270
21. Removal of Names of Companies from the Register of Companies	–	2	–	248-252	271-274

Chapter Title	Case Laws	Test Questions	Practical Problems	Sections	Page Nos.
22. Winding Up	–	12	4	270-365	275-311
23. Companies Authorised to Register under Companies Act	–	3	–	366-374	312-315
24. Companies Incorporated Outside India	–	4	–	379-393	316-322
25. Government Companies	–	2	–	394-395	323-324
26. Registration Offices and Fees	–	3	–	396-404	325-328
27. Companies to Furnish Information or Statistics	–	2	–	405	329-330
28. <i>Nidhi</i>	–	3	–	406	331-332
29. National Company Law Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal	–	4	–	407-439	333-336
30. Special Courts	–	2	–	442-446	337-339
31. Miscellaneous	–	2	–	447-470	340-349
32. The Depositories Act, 1996	–	8	–	–	350-357
33. Company Law in Computerized Environment	–	6	–	–	358-362
34. The Companies Act, 2013 (Schedules I to VII)	–	–	–	–	363-468
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>62</b>		

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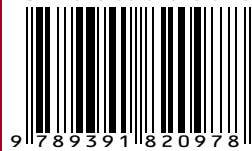
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ISBN 978-93-91820-97-8



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